



**DRAVIDIAN UNIVERSITY
KUPPAM**

**DEPT. OF HISTORY, ARCHAEOLOGY
& CULTURE**

**PROPOSED AND APPROVED SYLLABUS
OF**

M.A. HISTORY (CBCS)

**IN BOARD OF STUDIES 2019-2020
HELD ON 16.11.2019**

Department of History, Archaeology and Culture
DRAVIDIAN UNIVERSITY
CBCS SYLLABUS (REVISED) :: 2019-2020

SEMESTER – I (CORE PAPERS)

- Paper - 1 : Historical Methods and Concepts.
Paper- 2 : History of India from Earliest Times to 650 A.D.
Paper- 3 : Introduction to Indian Archaeology.
Paper - 4 : History of Andhra from Earliest Times to 650 A.D.
Paper - 5 : History of the 20th Century World up to 1945.

SEMESTER-II (CORE PAPERS)

- Paper - 1 : Historiography.
Paper - 2 : History of India from 650 A.D. to 1200 A.D.
Paper - 3 : Proto and Early Historic Archaeology of India.
Paper -4 : History of Andhra from 650A.D.to 1600A.D.
Paper – 5 : History of the World since1945.

SEMESTER-III (CORE PAPERS)

- Paper-1 : History of India from1201 to 1707 A.D .
Paper -2 : History of Modern Andhra from 1600 to 1857A.D.
Paper -3 : Contemporary History of India from 1947 to 1966.
Paper -4 : **(Internal elective): A) Numismatics and Epigraphy**
(or)
B) Indian Cultural Expansion
Paper-5 **(External Elective): Indian Heritage and Culture**

SEMESTER-IV (CORE PAPERS)

- Paper -1 : History of Indian Society and Culture.1200 - 1750. A.D
Paper -2 : History of India from 1757 to 1947.
Paper -3 : Contemporary History of India 1966 – 1991
Paper -4 : History of Modern Andhra 1857-1956.
Paper -5 : **(Internal Elective): A) Indian Art and Architecture**
(or)
B) Introduction to Tourism.

SEMESTER-I PAPER - I

MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS) : HACC- 001 : HISTORICAL METHODS AND CONCEPTS

- Unit – I.** Meaning and Definitions of History: Nature-Scope-Relations with other Social Sciences – History As Science And Art- Historicism and Historical Synthesis.
- Unit – II.** Major Theories of History: Linear Theory –Cyclic theory– Rationalist Theories – Sociological theory –Theological History. Historical Materialism – Comparative – Ecological and Post – Modernist critiques of History.
- Unit – III.** Methodology : Heuristics or External criticism – Hermeneutics or Internal Criticism – Synthetic Operations- Exposition or Presentation – Objectivity.
- Unit –IV.** Historical sources : Primary – Archaeological , Archival / Literary and Autobiographical – Secondary Sources – Biographies – Published Works – Oral Tradition.
- Unit – V.** Philosophy of History : Kalhana, Koutilya, Auguste Comte – Karl Marx – Oswald Spengler _ Arnold Toynbee .

Suggested Text Books :

- 1 .Carr, E.H., - What is History?, London, 1969.
- 2.Collingwood, R.G. - The Idea of History, London, 1966.
- 3 .Hockett, H.E. - The Critical Method in Historical Research and Writing,
4. Renier, G.J., - History its purpose and Method,
5. Marwick, A., - The Nature of History,
6. . Elton, G.R. - The Practice of History,
7. /Mare, Bloch, - The Historian's Craft,
8. Gardiner, P., - Theories of History,
9. . Carmmon, John (ed), - The Historian at Work
10. Thompson, Paul., - The Voice of the Past Oral History.
11. Sastir, K.A.N. & - Historical Method in Relation to Indian History, madras, 1956
H.S. Ramanna,
12. Sheik Ali, B., - History: Its Theory and Method, Mac Millan, Chennai, 2001
13. Rajayyan, K., - History in Theory and Method, Ratna Publications, Madurai, 2000
14. Bajaj, Satish K., - Research Methodology in History, Anmol Publications, New Delhi,
15. Subramanian, N., - Historiography and Historical Methods, Ennes Publications,
udumalpet, 1999,
16. Sharma, Tej Ram, - Research Methodology in History,
17. Toynbee, J.W. - A Study of History.
18. Thompson, J.W., - History of Historical Writing, New York, 1942
19. Rowse, A.D., - The useof History,
20. Fortesque, - The Writing of History.
- 21.Scott, Emet. - History and Historical Problems.
- 2.2. Philips, Ch.(ed.). - Sources of the History of India.
23. Sen, S.P. (ed.) - Sources of the History of India.
24. Khan,S.Ahmad, - History and Historians of British India
- 25.Walsh, W.A. - Philosophy of History- Introduction..
26. Spengler, Oswald, - Decline of the West, London,1959.

SEMESTER I , PAPER II
MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS) :
HACC- 002 : : HISTORY OF INDIA FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO 650 A.D.

- Unit – I.** Sources of study – Pre and Proto Historic Culture – Indus Civilization – Vedic Society , Janapadas Maha Janapadas : Teritorial States – Monarchical and Republican, Religious movements: Jainism, Buddhism, Second urbanization : Urban centers : New classes and changing social relations.
- Unit – II.** Mauryas and Nandas : Polity , Foreign relations : Economy : Trade and trade routes , Coinage – Asokan edicts – Kautilya’s Arthashastra – Megasthenes Indica – Art and Architecture.
- Unit – III .** Sungas and Kanvas, Indo – Greeks and Saka Pahlavas – Society Conditions , State Formation in central India and the Deccan – Satavahanas and Western Kshatras - Land Grants and Agriculture Expansion , Trade , Trade guilds , Indo – Roman Trade , coins , Currency Sculpture and cave paintings.
- Unit –IV.** Kushanas – Society, Religion, Art, Architecture and Sculpture – Gandhara, Mathura and Amaravati –Mahayana Buddhism and Tantricism, Interactions with central and Western Asia – Trade and Trade Routes – Silk Routes and spice routes – coins & currency , Syncretic elements in the Indian Society – Sangam Age , Chiefdoms , Literature , society , Indo – Roman Trade and integration of cultures.
- Unit– V.** Guptas , Vakatakas and Varadhanas : Guptas - Political consolidation , Administration , Land grants and Agriculture : Religion , Literature , Art and Architecture , Science and Technology , Coins and Currency , Huna Invasions , Vakatakas – Harshavardhana – Chalukyas , Pallavas : Land grants , Art and architecture, Society and Religion.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Basham, A.L. - The Wonder that was India, Rupa, Delhi, 1988
2. Basham AL - Cultural History of India.....
3. Jha, D.N. - Ancient India, An introductory outline, Delhi, 1983
4. Jha, D.N. - Economy and Society in Early India: Issues and Paradigms, OUP Delhi, 1998
5. Maity, S.K. - Economic life in North India in Gupta period 300 A.D. – 550 A.D. Delhi 1970
6. Majumdar, R.C. (eds) - History and Culture of Indian People, Vol. III, The Classical Age. Bombay, 1953
7. Sharma, R.S. - Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India, Delhi, 1983
8. Thapar, Romila - History of India vol. I, Penguin, Delhi 1982
9. Dilip. K. Chakrabati - The Archaeological Geography of Ganga plain, O L Delhi 2001
10. Himansu Prabha Ray - Monastery and Guild, Commerce under Sathavahanas OUP 1986
11. Romila Thapar - Ancient Indian Social History: Some interpretations OL Delhi 2004
12. Kosambi DD - Introduction to the Study of Indian History, Bombay 1956
13. Kosambi DD - Culture and Civilization of Ancient India
14. Sastri, K.A.N. (ed) - Comprehensive History of India, Vol . 11
15. Thapar , Romila - History of India Vol., 1
16. Sastri, K.A.N. - History of South India.

SEMESTER- I PAPER - III
MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS)
HACC-003: INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGY

- Unit – I.** Archaeology, its aim, nature and scope: Relation of Archaeology with History – Culture – Environment – Natural Sciences – New Archaeology – kinds of Archaeology – Functions of an Archaeologist. Value of Archaeology. Archaeology as Source Material – Inscriptions (Epigraphy), Coins (Numismatics) and Monuments.
- Unit – II.** History of Indian Archaeology: Foundation for Ideological Studies; Sir William Jones – James Prinsep – Robert Bruce Foote – Alexander Cunningham – Meadows Taylor – Sir John Marshall – Sir Mortimer Wheeler – H.D. Sankalia – Developments since Independence.
- Unit – III.** Methods of Archaeological Explorations and Excavations; Stratigraphical – Vertical and Horizontal Methods and Burial Excavations.
- Unit – IV.** Importance of Dating: Different methods of Dating – Radio – Carbon dating – Dendrochronology – Relative and Absolute Dating etc.
- Unit – V.** Pre-history – Stone-Age Tools – Technologies – Settlement Pattern – Pre-Historic Art.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Agarwal, DP - Archaeology of India, Ranjan Press 1982
2. Chakrabarty. K.K. - Rock-Art of India. 1984.
3. Chakrabarti D.K. - India. An Archaeological History Paleolithic Beginning to Early Historical Foundations, MMPP, New Delhi. 1999,
4. Daniel Glynn, - The Origin and Growth of Archaeology, Penguin Books, Delhi 1967
5. Joseph. W. - Dating Methods in Archaeology. 1973.
6. Michael. J.N. - Dating methods in Archaeology. 1973
7. Misra. V.. 1989. - Stone Age India. An Ecological Perspective. Man and Environment 14(1):17-64.
8. Raman, K.V. - Principles and Methods of Archaeology. 1991.
9. Sankalia, H.D.. - Pre and Protohistory of India and Pakistan. 1974
10. Sankalia. H.D. - Stone Age Tools: Their Techniques, Names and Functions. 1962,
11. KM Srivastava, - New Era of Indian Archaeology, New Delhi 1990
12. K Rajan, - Archaeology – Principles and Methods, Manupathipakkam, Tanjore, 2000
13. S. Setter and Ravi Korisetar (Eds) - The Archaeology of the south Asian Lower Paleolithic. History and Current Status Korisetar- 2002 Prehistory. (Archaeology of south Asia) in Indian Archaeology in retrospect. Vol.1pp-1 to 66, ICHR, Manohar, New Delhi.
14. Allchin, F.R. - Rise of Civilization in India 1982

SEMESTER- I PAPER - IV

**MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS):
HACC-004: History of Andhra from Earliest Times to 650 A.D.**

- Unit-I.** : Physical features –source material for the study of Andhra, Archaeological and Literary sources-Cultural condition of Andhradesa before Mauryan rule.
- Unit-II.** : Andhradesa under Mauryan rule- Extension of Aryan Culture to Andhradesa- Beginning of State formation-Pre-Satavahana Findings.
- Unit-III.** : Satavahanas-Andhra-Satavahana Identity- Original home of Satavahanas- Chronology-Relations with Western Kshatrapas.
- Unit-IV.** : Nature of Satavahana Polity- Society and Economic conditions Brahmanical religion and Buddhism-Buddhist Art and Architecture with special reference to Amaravati.
- Unit-V.** : Post Satavahana Period- Rule of Ikshvakus of Vijayapuri-Salankayanas and Early Pahlavas-Vishnukundins-Growth of Village Economy-Social Structure between 3rd to 7th centuries A.D.- Art and Architecture with special reference to Nagarjunakonda.

Suggested Text Books :

1. M.L.K.Murty, - Pre and Protohistory of Andhra Pradesh upto 500 B.C., A.P.History Congress in Association with Dravidian University, A.P. 2003.
2. Krishna Sastry, V.V. - Proto and Early Historical Cultures of A.P., Hyderabad, 1983.
3. Yazdani, G., - Early History of Deccan, vol.I, Oxford, 1960.
4. Satyanarayanan, K., - A Study of History and Culture of the Andhra, Vol.I.
5. Gopalakrishna, K., Early History of Andhra Country, Madras,1941.
6. Hanumantha Rao, B.S.L. – Religion in Andhra.
7. Parabramhaa Sastry, P.V. – Rural Studies in Early Andhra, Hyderabad,1996.
8. Ray, Mimansu Prabha, - Monastery and Guild: Commerce under Saatavahanas, OUP,Delhi,1986.
9. Ray Amita - Life and Art in Early Andhradesa,Calcutta,1983.
10. Mitra, Debala, - Buddhist Monuments, Calcutta, 1970.
11. Sankaranarayana, S., - Vishnukundins and their Times.

SEMESTER- I PAPER - V

MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS): HACC-005: History of the 20th Century World upto 1945

- Unit – I.** Legacy of the 19th century: Growth of Capitalism and Imperialism: U.K., France, Germany and Japan. Liberalism and Socialism-Nationalism.
- Unit – II** World Order up to 1919: Origins of the First World War- Its Nature, Peace Settlement and its long term consequences-Making of the Russian Revolution, Establishment of a Socialist State- Its Economic and Political Aspects and responses and reactions in the west..
- Unit – III.** World between the two wars- working of the League of Nations and Collective Security, crisis in Capitalism, Great depression, Liberal ideas and Social Movements, and Ideologies of Nazism, Fascism and Militarism, Germany, Italy and Japan.
- Unit – IV.** Conditions in Turkey and Spain: Turkey, The treaty of Sevres- The treaty of Lausanne-Mustapha Kemal Pasha-Reforms and Modernization of Turkey-The Spanish civil war, Attitude of various powers-consequences of civil war.
- Unit – V.** Second World war and the new Political Order: Origins, Nature and results of the Second world war-National Movements and De Colonisation-Communist Revolution in China and its impact in the world Politics.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Carnoll, Peter & David Noble : Free and Unfree: A New History of the United States
2. Cipolla, C.M : Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol.III, The Industrial Revolution, Harvesters, 1976
3. Evans, J., : The Foundations of Modern State in the 19th Century Europe.
4. Hobsbawm, E., : Nation and Nationalism, Cambridge, 1970
5. Hobsbawm, E., : The age of Revolution, N.A.I., 1964
6. Lucas, Colin., : The French Revolution and The Making of Modern Political Culture, Vol.2, Pargamon, 1988
7. Roberts, J.M., : Europe 1880-1945, Longman, 1989
8. Ketelbey, C.D.M., : A History of Modern times from 1789.
9. Michael Howard et al., : Oxford History of the Twentieth Century
10. William Kloddruff, : A Concise History of the Modern World
11. Hazen C.D., : Modern Europe Since 1789
12. Irwing, L.Gordon, : World History.
13. Rao, B.V., : A Concise book of World History
14. Sailendra Nath Sen, : Europe and the World, 1789-1945

SEMESTER- II PAPER - I

MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS): HACC-001 : HISTORIOGRAPHY

- UNIT-I:** Traditions of Historical Writing: Greek- Roman- Chinese- Arabic and Persian; Indian Historical Tradition- Ithihasa- Purana- Semi Historical Works- The Ramayana- The Maha Bharatha.
- Unit-II:** Approaches to History: Theological – Enlightenment- Annales of History Romanticist- Positivist- Marxist and Subaltern Approaches; Post Modernist School Theorisations.
- Unit-III:** Themes in Indian History: Economy- Labour and Peasant- Varna and Jaati- Gender – Religion- Culture- Environment- Science and Technology.
- Unit-IV:** Select Indian Historians: R.G. Bhandarkar- G.S.Sardesai- Jadunath Sarkar- R.C.Majumdar- D.D.Kosambi-K.A.N.Sastri- K.M.Panikkar.
- Unit-V:** Major Debates in History: Socialist Debates: Weber and Marx- Economic Debates: Dadabai Nauroji- R.C.Dutt.

Suggested Text Books :

- 1 .Carr, E.H., - What is History?, London, 1969.
- 2.Collingwood, R.G. - The Idea of History, London, 1966.
- 3 .Hockett, H.E. - The Critical Method in Historical Research and Writing,
4. Renier, G.J., - History its purpose and Method,
5. Marwick, A., - The Nature of History,
6. . Elton, G.R. - The Practice of History,
7. /Mare, Bloch, - The Historian's Craft,
8. Gardiner, P., - Theories of History,
9. . Carmmon, John (ed), - The Historian at Work
10. Thompson, Paul., - The Voice of the Past Oral History.
11. Sastir, K.A.N. & - Historical Method in Relation to Indian History, madras, 1956
H.S. Ramanna,
12. Sheik Ali, B., - History: Its Theory and Method, Mac Millan, Chennai, 2001
13. Rajayyan, K., - History in Theory and Method, Ratna Publications, Madurai, 2000
14. Bajaj, Satish K., - Research Methodology in History, Anmol Publications, New Delhi,
15. Subramanian, N., - Historiography and Historical Methods, Ennes Publications,
udumalpet, 1999,
16. Sharma, Tej Ram, - Research Methodology in History,
17. Toynbee, J.W. - A Study of History.
18. Thompson, J.W., - History of Historical Writing, New York, 1942
19. Rowse, A.D., - The useof History,
20. Fortesque, - The Writing of History.
- 21.Scott, Ernet. - History and Historical Problems.
- 2.2. Philips, Ch.(ed.). - Sources of the History of India.
23. Sen, S.P. (ed.) - Sources of the History of India.
24. Khan,S.Ahmad, - History and Historians of British India
- 25.Walsh, W.A. - Philosophy of History- Introduction..
26. Spengler, Oswald, - Decline of the West, London, 1959.

SEMESTER – II PAPER – II
M.A. (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS):

HACC– 002 : HSTRORY OF INDIA FROM 650 – 1200 A.D.

UNIT I: Orgin of Rajputs - Dynasties Ghurjara – Pratiharas - Palas – Chauhans, Solankis – Chandelas - Paramaras.

UNIT II: Rajputs and their Culture : Political - Social - Economic – Religious – conditions, Art and Architecture.

UNIT III: Arab Invasion of Sind : Causes of Arab Invasion – Causes of the Success of Arabs. Effects of Arab Invasion.

UNIT IV: The Rise of Turks : Rise of Ghazni under Subaktajin : Mohammad Ghazni - and his Invasions on India, Effects of Ghazni Invasions and Effects.

UNIT V: Mohammad Ghori (A.D. 1175 - 1250) His Invasions, Causes and Success of Mohammad Ghori against the Rajputs – Effects of Mohammad Ghori's Invasion.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Sastri, K.A.N. (ed.) - A Comprehensive History of India. Vol.II With an updated bibliography, Delhi, PPH, 1987.
2. Schwartzberg., J (ed) - Historical Atlas of South Asia Chicago, 1978, Oxford, 1992.
3. Sharma, R.S. - Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India. Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1991.
4. Stein, Burton, - Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India 1980 Delhi, OUP.
5. Veluthat, Kesavan - The Political Structure of Early Medieval South India Delhi, Orient Longman, 1993.
6. Yadava, B.N.S. - Society and Culture of Northern India in the Twelfth Century, Allahabad, Central Book Depot, 1973.
7. Herman Kulke - The State in India, A.D. 600 to 1200 AD OUP, Delhi 2002.
8. Bridulal Chetopadyay - The making of Early Medieval India, OUP Delhi, 2004.
9. R.S. Sarma, - Early Medieval Indian Society, A Study in Feudalism, Old Delhi. 2006

SEMESTER-II PAPER - III
MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS)
HACC-003: PROTO AND EARLY HISTORIC ARCHAEOLOGY OF INDIA

- Unit – I.** Neolithic Revolution – Food Production – Pattern of Settlements in Karnataka, Tamil Nadu and Andhra – Early Farming Communities in Uttar Pradesh, Orissa and Bihar – North-eastern Neolithic Culture – Material Culture.
- Unit – II.** Chalcolithic Communities in Rajasthan, Eastern Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, West Bengal, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra Cities – Urban life, Decline and Cultural Transformation – Late Harappan Horizons.
- Unit – III.** Copper Hoards of the Gangatic Valley – Distribution, Typology, Chronology, Culture – OCP. Iron Age Cultures – Origin and Diffusion of Iron into India – Iron in Association with P.G.Ware – Black and Red Ware- Megalithic Culture – Burials, Typology, Chronology and Distribution.
- Unit – IV.** Early Historic Urban Growth – Processes, Phases and Character – Archaeology and Literature – Northern, Deccan and South India.
- Unit – V.** Important Excavated Sites – Taxsila, Hastinapura, Kausambi, Ahicchhatra, Pataliputra, Sisupalgarh, Brahmagiri, Maski, Dharanikota, Nagarjunakonda, Arikamedu, Daulavira, Veerapuram, Satanikota, Kotilingala, Palavoy, Inamgaon, Piklihal, Sanganakallu, Kalibangan, etc.,

Suggested Text Books :

1. Allchin, B., - Rise of Civilisation in India and Pakistan, 1996.
2. Allchin, F.R., - The Neolithic Cattle Keepers of South India, Cambridge University Press 1965
3. Dani, A.H., - Pre History and proto History of Eastern India, Firm K.L. Mukhopadhyay, Calcutta 1960.
4. Deo, S.B. - Problem of South Indian Megalithics. Dhaewar, Kannada Research Institute, 1973.
5. Dhavalikar, M.K., - Indian proto History, Delhi Books and Books, 1997
6. Ghosh, A., - The City in Early Historical India, Simla Indian Institute of Advance Study, 1973.
7. Gregory, E. Possehl.- Ancient Cities of the Indus, 1979.
8. Kenouer, J.M. - Ancient Cities of the Indus Valley civilization, Karachi-Oxford University Press, 1998
9. Lal, B.B. - The earliest Civilisation of South Asia, Delhi – Aryan Books, 1997
10. Sankalia H.D., - Pre and Proto History of India and Pakistan., Pune Deccan College, 1979.
11. Tripathi, V., - The painted Grey ware-An Iron Age culture of Northern India, Delhi, concept Publishing House.
12. TVG Sastri & Others- The Cultural Study of Veerapuram: Birla Institute of Archaeology & Cultural Studies, Hyderabad, 1984.
13. V. Rami Reddy - Pre and Proto History of Palavoy (Excavations), 1976. AP Archaeology and Museums, Hyderabad.
14. Allchin FR - Piklihal Excavations, Hyderabad, Govt of Andhra Pradesh, 196 – ions.
15. Venkatasubbaih, P.C.- South Indian Neolithic Culture, Pennar Basin, Andhra Pradesh, Bharatiya Kala Prakasan, New Delhi, 2007.

SEMESTER-II PAPER - IV
MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS)
HACC-004: HISTORY OF ANDHRA FROM 650-1600 A.D.

- Unit-I.** Eastern Chalukyas of Vengi- Political History, Society, Religion, Economy, Art and Architecture- Administration.
- Unit-II.** Kakatiyas: Origin, early Chiefs, imperial Kakatiyas- Polity, Administration, Economy, Society, Religion, Literature, Art and Architecture.
- Unit-III.** Age of Reddy Kingdoms: Political History, Administration, Society, Culture, Patronage to Literature- Trade and Commerce.
- Unit-IV.** Vijayanagara Empire: polity, administration, Society and Economy- Sri Krishnadevaraya and his contribution to Andhra Culture- Development of Art and Architecture- Literature- Decline and Downfall.
- Unit-V.** Qutubshahis of Golkonda- Disintegration of Bahamanis, establishment of Qutubshahi Dynasty; Political History, Administration, Society and Economy- Literature and Architecture.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Raghunadha Rao, P :History and Culture of Andhra Pradesh Frome the Earliest Times to 1991
2. Kesavanarayana, B: Political and Social Factors in Aandhra, Vijayawada,1976.
3. Narayana Rao, K.V: Telangana- A study in the Regional Committees of India, Calcutta, 1972.
4. Narayana Rao, K.V: The Emergence of Andhra Pradesh, Bombay,1973
5. Ramarao, M: Andhra through the Ages, Guntur.
6. Ramarao A.V: Economic Development of Andhra Pradesh, 1766-1957, Bombay, 1958.
7. Reddi, V.M & RAGhunadha Rao, P: Andhra and British Rule, Hyderabad, 1975.
8. Regani, Sarojini: Highlights of Freedom Movement in Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad, 1968.
9. Satyanarayana, K: A study of the History and Culture of Andhras: From stone age to Feudalism, Vol.I, New Delhi, 1975.
10. Venkatarangaiah, M (ed.): The Freedom Struggle in Andhra Pradesh (Andhra), Vol.I, Hyderabad, 1965; Vol.II, Hyderabad, 1969; vol.III, Hyderabad, 1965 and Vol.IV, Hyderabad, 1975.

SEMESTER- II PAPER - V

**MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS):
HACC-005 : HISTORY OF THE WORLD SINCE 1945**

- Unit – I. Cold War and its Effect:** Ideological and Political Basis of Cold War; Pacts and Treaties- American Policy of Containment- Soviet Response, Tensions and rivalries- Non-align movement and the third world.
- Unit – II. The UNO and the Concept of World Peace:** Regional Tensions- Palestine, Suez Crisis, Kashmir, Cuba, Korea, Vietnam- Disarmament.
- Unit – III. Age of Progress:** Economic and Social- Industry; Agriculture; Science and technology; Communication and Information; Cultural Revolution; Civil Rights Movement- Apartheid and Feminism.
- Unit – IV. Indo-Pak Relations 1947-1999:** Kashmir Problem, Indo-Pak War of 1965- Tashkent Declaration; Indo-Pak war of 1971- emergence of Bangladesh- Simla Agreement 1972- SAARC- BUS diplomacy; Kargil war of 1999.
- Unit – V. Disintegration of Socialist Block:** Its Genesis and Process of Disintegration- Its Impact on Society and Politics- End of Super Power Revelry: Changes in the Political Order; Bipolar to Unipolar World Order- Socialism in Decline; Liberalisation, Globalisation: Its Economic and Political Impact.

Suggested Text Books :

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| 1. Ketelbey, C.D.M. | - | <i>A History of Modern Times from 1789.</i> |
| 2. Kentleton, John | - | <i>America in the 20th Century, New Delhi, 2000.</i> |
| 3. Martin Roberts | - | <i>A portrait of Europe, 1900-1974: New Barbarism, London, 1975.</i> |
| 4. Nanda, B.R. | - | <i>A History of the World.</i> |
| 5. Pugh M, Britain | - | <i>A Concise History, 1789-1998.</i> |
| 6. Slossan, | - | <i>20th Century Europe.</i> |

SEMESTER - III PAPER - I
MA (HISTORY 2 YR PG (CBCS))
HAC – 011 HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1201 to 1707 A.D.

- UNIT - I . Delhi Sultanate – First Muslim Dynasty, Khilji Dynasty – Tuglaq Dynasty – Sayyads and Lodi Dynasties.
- UNIT- II. Polity and Economy under Delhi Sultanate – Nature of State – Theory of Kinship Structure of Govt., Land Revenue Policy – Taxation – Trade and Commerce.
- UNIT- III. Moghul Empire : Mughal – Afghan conquest on India 1526 - 1556 Shersha Sur - Babar, Humayun, -, , Akbar, Jahangir, Shajahan and Aurangazeb.
- UNIT- IV. Moghul Policies : Polity – Economy - Society and Religion under Moghul Empire.
- UNIT –V. Growth of Art – Architecture and Literature under the Moghuls.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Athar Ali - The Mughal Nobility under Aurangazeb Cambridge History of India Vol. III
2. Burton Stein - Peasant state and society in medieval south india, OUP, 1980.
3. Catherine Asher - Architecture of Mughal India, Cambridge, 1992.
4. Champakalakshmi, R.- Trade, Ideology and Urbanisation: South India 300 BC to AD 1300
5. Habibulla - The Foundations of Muslim rule in India.
6. Irfan Babib - Agrarian system of the Mughal India, 1526-1707.
7. Ishawari Prasad - Medieval India.
8. Lane Pool - Medieval India under Muhammadan rule.
9. Moreland, W.H. - From Akbar to Aurangazed, A study in Indian Economic History.
10. Satish Chandra - Medieval India: From Sultanate to Mughals, Part-I, Delhi Sultanate (1205-1526), Delhi. 1997.
11. N Elias - A History of the Moghuls of Central Asia, London, 1898.

SEMESTER-III PAPER - II

MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS): HAC-012: History of Modern Andhra from 1600 – 1857 A.D.

- Unit – I. Coming of the Europeans – The Nizam and East India Company.
- UNIT – II. Andhra Under Company Rule – Hyderabad and British Relations – Foundation of Hyderabad State - Triple alliance subsidiary Alliance – Wahabi Movement – Reforms of Metcalf. Cession of Berar.
- UNIT – III. Revolts against British – Company’s administration and its Effects- Revenue, irrigation, Handicrafts, Education; Thomas Munro and his Reforms, Sir Arthur Cotton – Outbreak of the Revolts.
- UNIT – IV. Andhra Under the Crown - Queens proclamation - Reforms. Madras Native Association – Famines, Communications – Rebellions of Rekapalli and Rampachodavaram.
- UNIT - V. Developments in Hyderabad - Reform - judicial, Administrative, Finance – Police, Education – Land revenue – 1857 revolt and its impact in Hyderabad State.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Raghunadha Rao, P :History and Culture of Andhra Pradesh Frome the Earliest Times to 1991
2. Kesavanarayana, B: Political and Social Factors in Aandhra, Vijayawada,1976.
3. Narayana Rao, K.V: Telangana- A study in the Regional Committees of India, Calcutta, 1972.
4. Narayana Rao, K.V: The Emergence of Andhra Pradesh, Bombay,1973
5. Ramarao, M: Andhra through the Ages, Guntur.
6. Ramarao A.V: Economic Development of Andhra Pradesh, 1766-1957, Bombay, 1958.
7. Reddi, V.M & RAGhunadha Rao, P: Andhra and British Rule, Hyderabad, 1975.
8. Regani, Sarojini: Highlights of Freedom Movement in Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad, 1968.
9. Satyanarayana, K: A study of the History and Culture of Andhras: From stone age to Feudalism, Vol.I, New Delhi, 1975.
10. Venkatarangaiah, M (ed.): The Freedom Struggle in Andhra Pradesh (Andhra), Vol.I, Hyderabad, 1965; Vol.II, Hyderabad, 1969; vol.III, Hyderabad, 1965 and Vol.IV, Hyderabad, 1975.

SEMESTER-III PAPER - III

MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS): HAC-012: CONTEMPORARY HISTORY OF INDIA 1947 - 1966

- Unit – I.** The Partition of India: Vision of New India-Integration of Princely States – The Kashmir and Hyderabad Issues.
- Unit – II.** The Republican Constitution of India : Salient Features – Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles of State Policy – Powers and Functions of President - Indian Foreign Policy Invasion of Pakistan and China on Indian Territories 1947 1962 and 1965 – Non Alignment.
- Unit – III** Party System in India - Recognition of National and State Parties – Electoral Systems – Electoral Reforms Five year planning – Agricultural and Industrial Development. Human Rights Commission in India – Protection of Human Rights Act – National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) State Human Rights Commission (SHRC) – Human Rights Courts in Districts.
- Unit –IV .** Re-organization of States: Formation of Andhra – The States Re-organization Commission, 1956 – Emergence of Andhra Pradesh.
- Unit – V** Educational Progress: Primary, Secondary and Higher Education – Kothari Commission – UGC – ICSSR – ICHR – CSIR and the NCERT.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Bipin Chandra - India after independence 1947-2000 Penguin Books 2000
2. Bhupender Singh- Autonomy Movements and federal India Rawat Pub. 2002
3. Bhambry, C.P. - The Indian State 1947 to 1998, Shipra Pub. Delhi 1998
4. George Posen, - Democracy and Economic Manohar Pub. N.Delhi 2005
10. Paul r. Brass - The Politics of India since Independence Cambridge Uni. Press N Delhi 1997
11. Ramakanth Rajan - India's partition precludes and legacies Rawat Pub. 1999
Mahan (etd)
12. Sajalbasu, - Regionalism ethnicity and Left politics Rawat Pub. New Delhi 2005
13. Selig Harrison, - India; The most Dangerous Decades Rawat Pub. New Delhi 1997
14. Shailaja Upamanyau- State in the Indian Political system
15. Stanley Wolpert,- A New History of India. (Chapter23)
16. Adio-ulYasain - Human Rights, 2006, New Delhi
Archana Upadhyay
17. Agarwal HO - A Concise Book on International Law and Human Rights, 2009, Allahabad.

SEMESTER-III PAPER - IV

MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS) : HACI-014 : NUMISMATICS AND EPIGRAPHY INTERNAL ELECTIVE – A (IE-A)

- Unit – I.** Definition, Nature and Scope of Numismatics and Epigraphy: Numismatics and Epigraphy as source material – Political, Cultural, Economic and Religious History – Evolution of Coinage – Literary and Archaeological evidence.
- Unit – II.** Early Indian Coins: Barter System – Punch Marked Coins – Local series – General Characteristics – Metal, Fabric, Metrology and Symbols – Punch Marked Coins – Indo – Greek Coins – Indo – Scythian and Indo – Parthian Coins – General Characteristics – Devices and Legends – Coinage of the Kushanas – General Features.
- Unit – III.** Early Coins of South and Western India: Western Ksatrapas, Vishnukundis – Coinage of Guptas Coins of Kalachuris — Coins of South Indian Kingdoms : Satavahana, Chalukyas, Cholas, Pandyas and Cheras.
- Unit – IV.** Origin and Antiquity of Writing in India – Writing Material in Ancient India – The Brahmi Script – Kharoshiti Script – Evolution of Kannada, Malayalam Tamil, and Telugu Scripts.
- Unit – V.** Methods of Dating – Inscriptions – General Features and Characteristics – Attempts to Decipher – Ancient Indian Numerals – General Contents and Format of Inscriptions – Types of Inscriptions – Select Inscriptions (a) Erragudi Edict of Asoka – (b) Hathigumpa inscription of King Kharavela – (c) Allahabad Pillar Inscription of Samudragupta – (d) Nasik Inscription (e) Aihole inscription of Pulakesi – II.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Allen John, - Catalogue of Coins of Ancient India, British Museum, London, 1936
2. Altekar, A.S., - Coinage of the Gupta Empire, Numismatics Society of India, Varanasi, 1957
3. D.R. Bhandarkar, - Lectures on Ancient Indian Numismatics, Calcutta University, 1921
4. C.J. Brown, - Coins of India
5. Chakravati, S.K. - Ancient Indian numismatics
6. Chatopadhyay, B.,- Coins and Icons – A Study of Myths and Symbols in Indian Numismatics Art: Panthi Pustak, Calcutta, 1977
7. Lahiri, A.N. - Corpus of Indo Greek Coins, Calcutta 1965
8. Rapson, E.J., - Catalogue of Coins of Andhra Dynasty, Western Kshatrapas, Etc., British Museum, London, 1908
9. Sahni, B., - The Technique of Casting Coins in Ancient India. Bharatiya Publishing House, New Delhi 1973
10. Sarma, I.K., - Coinage of the Satavahana
11. Sharan, M.K. - Tribal Coins – A Study. Abhinav Publications, New Delhi, 1972
12. Whitehead, R.B.,- Catalogue of Coins in the Punjab Museum, Vol. No.I, Indo Greek Coins Indian Academy, Varanasi, 1971.

SEMESTER – III PAPER - IV
H.A.C. – 015 INDIAN CULTURAL EXPANSION

EXTERNAL ELECTIVE – B (IE-B)

- Unit- I.** Sources : Archaeological and Literary Sources – Chinese Chronicles and Local Traditions.
- Unit- II.** Political History Indicating the Rise and Fall of the kingdoms: Burma, Malaya, Siam, Funan and Kambuja (Cambodia), Champa and Vietnam.
- Unit-III.** Suvarna Dvipa (Sumatra), Yavadvipa (Java), Varunadipa (Borneo), Balidvipa (Bali). Impact of Indian and Chinese Culture on South East Asia.
- Unit-IV.** Central Asia: Brief History and Geography – Early Tribes – Scythians, Sakas, Hunas, Mangols, Cultural Contacts with India, Trade & Commerce – Trade Routes, Religious Influence – Spread of Buddhism, Jainism – Art & Architecture.
- Unit –V.** West Asia : Indians Cultural Contacts with Iran and Iraq.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Bose Phanindra Nath : The Hindu Colony of Champa, Adyar, 1927
2. Cady, J.F. : South East Asia: Its Historical Development, New York, 1964.
3. Chatterji, B.R. : Indian Cultural Influences in the Far East,
4. Coedges, George, : The Making of South East Asia London, 1966
5. Hall, DGE., : A History of south East Asia, London 1976
6. Kempers, A.J. Bernet : Cultural Relations of South East Asia:
The Heritage of India
7. Le May, Reginald, : The Culture of South East Asia: The Heritage
of India, London
8. Majumdar, R.C. : Ancient Indian Colonies in the Far East, 2 Vol.
Lahore, 1927
9. Majumdar, R.C. : India and South East Asia, Delhi, 1979
10. Majumdar, R.C., : Champa, Lahore, 1927
11. Majumdar, R.C., : Suvarnadvipa, Decca, 1938
12. Majumdar, R.C., : Hindu Colonies in the Far East, Calcutta, 1973
13. Majumdar, R.C., : Kambujadesa, Madras, 1944
14. Majumdar, R.C., : " The Sailendra Empire." Journal of the Grater
India Society, 2 Vol. Calcutta, 1973
15. Majumdar, R.C., : Ancient India Colonization in South East Asia.,
Baroda, 1971
16. Bagachi, P.C. : India and Central Asia, Calcutta, 1955
17. Begley, V., : Rome and India the Ancient Sea Trade
18. De Silva, K.M., : A History of Srilanka, OUP, Delhi, 1991
19. Joshi, P.M. : Studies in the Foreign Relations of India, Sate
Archives Govt., of A.P., Hyderabad, 1975
20. Puri, B.N., : India and Central Asia, University of
Mysore, 1984
21. Ramachandran, K.S. : Ancient India Maritime Ventures in L.Chandra
et al., (eds), India's Contribution to World
Thought and Culture, Vivekananda Memorial
Volume, Madras, 1970
22. Ram Rahu. : Central Asia, An outline History, Delhi, 1997
23. Schwartzberg.J., : Historical Atlas of South Asia, Chicago, 1978
24. Sri Charles Bell, : The People of Tibet, Motilal Banarsidas, 1994
25. Tarn, W.N., : The Greeks in Bactria and India, Cambridge,

SEMESTER – III PAPER - V

H.A.C. – 016 External Elective (EE) INDIAN HERITAGE AND CULTURE

- Unit -1.** On the Nature of Culture : Meaning, Definition and various inter relations Of Culture; Culture and its salient features; The Vedic – Upanishadic culture and society. Human aspirations in those societies - Values – Chaturvidha purusharthas – Chaturvarna Theory – Chaturasrama Theory; The Culture in Arthasastra, Kautilyan conception of the function of Philosophy, State, Religion and King.
- Unit -2.** Fundamental Unity of India – Harappan and Vedic culture – evolution of Caste system- Jainism and Buddhism Gandhara Art. Political unification of India under Mauryas and Guptas Cultural achievements. Cultural condition under the Satavahanas – Contribution of Pallavas and Cholas to Art and letters – Cholas Administrative System.
- Unit -3.** Influence of Islam on Indian Culture. The Sufi, Bhakti and Vishnavite movements.
- Unit -4.** Cultural achievements of Vijayanagar Rulers. Contribution of Shersha and Akbar, to the evolution of Administration system in India – Cultural Developments under Mughals.
- Unit -5.** Western Impact on India – Introduction of Western Education Social and Cultural awakening and social reform movements. Raja Rama Mohan Roy- Dayananda Saraswathi – Theosophical Society – Ramakrishna Paramahansa and Vivekananda – Iswara-Chandra Vidyasagar and Veeresalingam,- Emancipation of women and struggle against Cast – Rise of Indian Nationalism Mahatma Gandhi – Non – Violence and Satyagraha – Eradication of untouchability – Legacy of British Rule.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Madhukar Kumar Bhagat : 2017, Hindu Heritage, Art and culture, Delhi, Access Publishers.
2. P.K.Agarwal : 2018 Hindu Culture, Art and Heritage, Prabhat Books Delhi.
3. Kabir, Humayun : 1946 Our Heritage, National Information and Publications Limited, Mumbai.
4. Pandey, Govind Chandra : 1984 Foundations of Indian Culture Books and Books New Delhi.
5. Malik, S.C. : 1975 Understanding Hindu Culture : A Frame Work of Enquiry, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies Simla

SEMESTER-IV PAPER – I
MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS) :
HAC-017 : HISTORY OF INDIAN SOCIETY AND CULTURE 1200-1750 AD

- Unit – I.** Structure of the Society: Composition and Stratification of Rural Society – Village Communities – Forms of Dominance – Resistance – Conflict and Mechanism of Resolution – Urban Society – composition, classes and communities – Rural – Urban Relations.
- Unit – II.** Regional Identities: Vaishnava Movements in Eastern India - Vithoba Cult in Maharashtra – Rishi tradition in Kashmir – Virasaivism in Karnataka – Archryas and Mathas in Tamil Region – Assendancy of Namboodris in Kerala.
- Unit – III.** Bhakti and Sufi Movements: Sufism – Its origins, Concept and Practices – Relation with other Religious Groups – Bhakti, Nathapantha, Kabir, Sant Tradition, Guru Nanak, Dadu Chaitanya, Tulasidas, Namadev and Akka Mahadevi.
- Unit – IV.** Art and Architecture: Architecture under Sultanates – Mughal Art and Architecture – Regional Styles – Vijayanagara, Bahmani and Sur Styles – Visual and Performing Arts – Mughal, Rajuput, kangra, Deccani, Nayak, Maratha and Jaipur Schools of Painting – Devadasiis – Drama, Dance and Music.
- Unit – V.** Language and Literature: Literature and Social Synthesis – Persian Language and Literature – Sanskrit and Regional languages and Literature – State and Orthodox – Religious and Sectarian Communities – Evolution of Composite Culture.

Suggested Text Books :

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| 1. Basham, A.L., (ed) | : | A Cultural History of India, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1975 |
| 2. Chopra, P.N., | : | Some Aspects of Society and Culture during the Mughal Age. |
| 3. Jaffer, S.M., | : | Some Culture Aspect of Muslim Rule in India. |
| 4. Neelaksnta Sastri, (ed) | : | A History of South India, Oxford University Press, 1976. |
| 5. Oha, P.N., | : | Aspects of Medieval Indian society and Culture. |
| 6. Percy Brown, | : | Indian Architecture, Vol, I & II. |
| 7. Raychoudary, S.C., | : | Social and Economic History of India, Part-II. |
| 8. Ranade, G., | : | Rise of Maratha Power |
| 9. Sahu, K.P., | : | Some Aspects of North Indian social Life (A.D., 1000-1526) |
| 10. Sardesai, | : | New History of Marathas. |
| 11. Sarkar, J.N., | : | Shivaji and his Times |
| 12. Sarkar. J.N., | : | Studies in Mughal India. |
| 13. Tarachand, | : | Inflence of Islam on Indian Culture. |
| 14. Tarachand, | : | Society and Culture under Mughals. |

SEMESTER – IV PAPER - II

MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS) HACC-17: HISTORY OF INDIA 1757 - 1947

- Unit – I.** India under the British Administration: National – Provincial – District; British Relations with Princely States – India and her Neighbors – Afghanistan, Tibet, Nepal, Burma and Persia.
- Unit – II.** Indian Economy in the Imperialist World: Flow of Capital – Balance of Payments and Drain of Wealth – Agrarian Relations – Commercialization of Agriculture and its Effects – Peasant Movement : Peasants, Landlords, Tenants and the State – Industry – Domestic and Modern Industry.
- Unit – III.** Society: Tribes, Caste and Class – Colonial Intervention and Social Change – Reform Movements – Modern Education – Rise of Middle Class and Caste Movements – Women – Status – Reforms, Legislation and Political Participation.
- Unit – IV.** National Movement: Approaches to Indian Nationalism – Three Phases of Freedom Movement – Gandhian Movements – Nature, Programme, Social Composition – Revolutionary and Left Movements – Provincial Movements – Working of Provincial Ministries – Communal Politics and Partition – Subhash Chandra Bose and Indian National Army – Telengana Armed Struggle.
- Unit – V.** Independent India: Partition, and its Impact. Vision of New India-Integration of Princely States Making of the Constitution – Economic Planning – Industrial Policy – Land Questions – Education – Health – Science and Technology.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Bipin Chandra, : Communalism in Modern India, Vikas, Delhi, 1987.
2. Bipin Chandra, : Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1981
3. Bipin Chandra(ed): India's Struggle for Independence, 1857-1947. penguin, Delhi, 1996.
4. Brass, Paul, : Politics in India since Independence, Delhi, 1994.
5. Brown, Judith, : Gandhi's rise to Power in Indian Politics 1915-22. CUP, 1972
6. Desai, A.R., : Peasant Struggle in India OUP, Delhi, 1979.
7. Desai, A.R., : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Mumbai, 1986.
8. Guha, Ranajit, : Elementary Aspects of peasant Insurgency in Colonial India, OUP, Delhi, 1983
9. Jones, Kenneth, : Social and Religious reform Movement in Modern India, New Cambridge History, 1989.
10. Low, D.A. (ed) : Congress and the Raj: Facts of the Indian Struggle 1917-1947, Delhi, 1977
11. Ravinder Kumar,: Social History of Modern India, OUP, Delhi, 1985.
12. Sarkar, Sumit,. : Modern India, 1885-1947, Macmillan, 1985.
13. Stokes, Eric, : Peasant and Raj: Studies in Agrarian society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India, Delhi, Vikas, 1978.
14. Ganshyam Shah: Social Movements in India, A review of literature, Sage Delhi, 2004.

SEMESTER-IV PAPER - III
MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS)
HAC-018 : CONTEMPORARY HISTORY OF INDIA 1966 - 1991

Unit – I. Social Welfare: Upliftment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes – Constitutional Safeguards – The Backward Classes Commission – National Integration.

Unit – II. Functioning of Parliamentary Democracy: Coming of Swatantra Party – The Kisan Mazdoor Praja Party (KMPP) and Krishikar Lok Party (KLP) – The Socialist Party – The Communist Party – The Congress split, 1969 – Emergence of Regional Parties – NTR and the Telugu Desam in Andhra Pradesh.

Unit –III. The Emergency: Indira Gandhi and the Allahabad Judgment – The J.P. Movement – The Janata Party Rule, 1977-1980 – Indira Gandhi's Return to Power, 1980 – The Sikh Problem - Operation Blue Star – Assassination of Indira Gandhi, 1984.

Unit – IV. Rajiv Gandhi's Succession: Crisis in Sri Lanka – LTTE – Defeat of Congress, 1989 – Coalition Politics – Assassination of Rajiv Gandhi, 1991.

Unit – V. Human Rights Commission in India - Protection of Human Rights Act – National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) – State Human Rights Commission (SHRC) – Human Rights Courts in Districts.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Gisela Non, : The Indian Challenge, Allied Publishers Ltd., New Delhi, 1992.
2. Michel Breacher: Nehru a political Biography OUP New Delhi 1998.
3. Nanda B.R. : Jawaharlal Nehru – Rebel and statesman OUP New Delhi 1998
4. Paul R. Brass : the Politics of India since Independence OUP New Delhi 1997
5. Panjabi K.L. : The Indomitable Sardhar Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan Bombay 1990.
6. Stanely Wolpert,: A New History of India. (Chapter 24 and 25)
7. Verinder Grover: Jayaprakash Narayan Deep and Deep Pub. New Delhi
8. Vohra, N.N., & : Looking Back: India is the Twentieth Century, NBT, New Delhi, 2001.
Sabyasachi battacharya
9. University Grants Commission (UGC)
10. Indian Council of Social Sciences Research (ICSSR)
11. Indian Council Historical Research (ICHR)
12. Indian Council Historical Research (ICHR)
13. Indian Council Historical Research (NCERT)

SEMESTER-IV PAPER - IV
MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS)
HAC-018 : History of Modern Andhra From 1857 - 1956

- UNIT -1.** Awakening of Andhra – Kandhukuri Veeresalingam Panthulu – Social Reforms- Education of Women, Widow marriage, growth of Journalism – Vandemataram movement, Rajahmundry college incident, Bipin Chandra pal tour to Andhra.
- UNIT -2.** Birth of Andhra Movement – Psychological background, Bapatla conference, Andhra Maha sabha and its activities – Home rule movement – Montague announcement , B.N. Sharmas resolution – Reforms of 1919.
- UNIT -3.** Andhra and Indian National movement – Advent of Gandhi ji – Khilafat movement, non co-operation movement, Cheerla – Perala struggle – Forest Satyagraha of Palnadu, No – Tax campaign of Pedda Nadhipadu – Alluri Sitaramaraju – Simon Commission round table conferences, Quit India movement.
- UNIT -4.** Andhra in Madras Politics – Justice party, Demand for Andhra province; Establishment of Andhra University; Sribagh pact – Sir Vijaya Andhra Maha Sabha.
- UNIT -5.** Freedom Struggle and formation of Andhra State and Andhra Pradesh – Political Awakening in Telangana, Activities of Arya Samaj and swadesi movement - *Foundation of Osmania University*, Hyderabad Political conferences, Vandemataram struggle in Osmania University; Hyderabad State Congress; Police action in Hyderabad, Formation of Andhra State; emergence of Andhra Pradesh.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Raghunadha Rao, P :History and Culture of Andhra Pradesh Frome the Earliest Times to 1991
2. Kesavanarayana, B: Political and Social Factors in Aandhra, Vijayawada,1976.
3. Narayana Rao, K.V: Telangana- A study in the Regional Committees of India, Calcutta, 1972.
4. Narayana Rao, K.V: The Emergence of Andhra Pradesh, Bombay,1973
5. Ramarao, M: Andhra through the Ages, Guntur.
6. Ramarao A.V: Economic Development of Andhra Pradesh, 1766-1957, Bombay, 1958.
7. Reddi, V.M & RAGhunadha Rao, P: Andhra and British Rule, Hyderabad, 1975.
8. Regani, Sarojini: Highlights of Freedom Movement in Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad, 1968.
9. Satyanarayana, K: A study of the History and Culture of Andhras: From stone age to Feudalism, Vol.I, New Delhi, 1975.
10. Venkatarangaiah, M (ed.): The Freedom Struggle in Andhra Pradesh (Andhra), Vol.I, Hyderabad, 1965; Vol.II, Hyderabad, 1969; vol.III, Hyderabad, 1965 and Vol.IV, Hyderabad, 1975.

SEMESTER-IV PAPER - V
MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS) :
HACI-021 : INDIAN ART AND ARCHITECTURE

INTERNAL ELECTIVE – A (IE – A)

- Unit – I.** Characteristics of Indian Art: Symbolism in Indian Art – Pre-Historic Rock Art – Terracotta Art – Characteristic Features of Indian Architecture.
- Unit – II.** Art of the Harappan Times:- Art and Architecture under Mauryas – Sunga – Kushan – Gupta Periods.
- Unit – III.** Art and Architecture of Chandellas: Khajuraho – Eastern Ganga – Bhuvanewar, Puri and Konark.
- Unit – IV.** Sculptural Art of Amaravati, : Nagarjunakonda – Art : and Architecture of Chalukyas – Hoyasalas – Kakatiyas.
- Unit – V.** Sculpture and Bronzes of the Pallavas, Chola and Vijayanagara Period: Murals of Satavahanas, Guptas, Vakatakas, Chola and Vijayanagara Periods – Their Art and Architecture – Indian Paintings.

Suggested Text Books :

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 1. Barret Douglas | : | Sculptures from Amaravati in the British Museum, London, 1954 |
| 2. Coomaraswamy, A.K., | : | History of Indian and Indonesian Art. |
| 3. Ganguly, O.C., | : | Andhra Sculptures |
| 4. Gopalakrishna Murthy S., | : | The Art of India through the Ages. |
| 5. Tamaswamy, N.S., | : | Art of Amaravati |
| 6. Tay, Niharanjan, | : | Idea and Image in Indian Art |
| 7. Rajendra Prasad, B., | : | Art of South India – Andhra Pradesh |
| 8. Rajendra Prasad, B., | : | Sculptural Art of Andhradesa |
| 9. Saraswati, S.K., | : | A Survey of Indian Sculpture |
| 10. Sivarama Murthi, C., | : | South Indian Paintings |
| 11. Sivarama Murthi, C., | : | 5000 years of the Art of India. |

SEMESTER-IV PAPER - V
MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS) :
HACI-021 : INTRODUCTION TO TOURISM

INTERNAL ELECTIVE (IE – B)

Unit- I. Meaning, Definition Nature, scope of Tourism : Basic components of Tourism – Elements of Tourism - Interdisciplinary approach to study of Tourism.

Unit -II. Development of Tourism : Travel in Ancient and Medieval times, Renaissance and Industrial Revolution – Development of Transport and Accommodation and growth of mass Tourism

Unit -III. Travel Behaviour and Motivation : Evolution of Travel Motivation, Different motives of Travel, Tourist Centric, Leisure, Lifestyle, Tourist Decision process.

Unit -IV. Cultural and Social Aspects : Tourism and Cultural exchange, Affinity groups, Refinement of life through cultural exchange, Social Tourism, Bilateral and multilingual Tourism

Unit -V. Transport and Hospitality Services Importance of Transport and Travel business, Types of Travel, Hospitality Services, types of accommodation, concept of Tour Operation and Tour Packages.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Bukart. A. J. & S Medlik : Tourism : Past , Present and future, London 1981.
2. Goaldner C.R. and J.R. Brennt Ritchie : Tourism–Principles,Practices, Philosophies New York, 2006
3. Bhatia A.K. : Tourism Development – Principles and Practices, New Delhi, 1983.
4. Holloway J.C. : The Business of Tourism, London, 1985.
5. Mathieson A and G. Wall : Tourism - Economic Physical and Social Impacts, Harlow, UK, 1982.
6. Swain S.K. and Mishra J.M. : Tourism – Principles and Practices, OUP, New Delhi 2012.
7. Murphy Peter . E. : Tourism – A Community Approach London, 1985.
8. Bondface B and Coper C : The Geography of Travel and Tourism, London, 1987.
9. Mill and Morrison : The Tourism System : An Introductory Text, London, 1982

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER
FOR SEMESTER END EXAM (SEE)**

**M.A. TWO YEAR P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS
for all Semesters & all papers
(History, Archaeology and Culture)**

Time:3.00 hrs.

Max.Marks-70

SECTION - A

Answer any **FIVE** of the following (Short Note Questions)

5 x 5 = 25

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.

SECTION - B

Answer any **THREE** of the following (Essay Type Questions)

15 x 3 = 45

- 11.
- (or)
- 12.

- 13.
- (or)
- 14.

- 15.
- (or)
- 16.

**MODEL QUESTION PAPER
FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT (IE)**

**M.A. TWO YEAR P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS
for all Semesters & all papers
(History, Archaeology and Culture)**

Time: 1.00 hrs.

Max. Marks- 30

SECTION - A

Answer any **TWO** of the following (Short Note Questions)

2 x 5 = 10

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

SECTION - B

Answer any **TWO** of the following (Essay Type Questions)

2 x 10 = 20

- 1.
- (or)
- 2.
- 3.
- (or)
- 4.

SEMESTER-II PAPER - V
MA (HISTORY) 2-YR PG (CBCS) :
HACEE-10 INTRODUCTION TO TOURISM

Unit- I. Meaning, Definition Nature, scope of Tourism : Basic components of Tourism – Elements of Tourism - Interdisciplinary approach to study of Tourism.

Unit -II. Development of Tourism : Travel in Ancient and Medieval times, Renaissance and Industrial Revolution – Development of Transport and Accommodation and growth of mass Tourism

Unit -III. Travel Behaviour and Motivation : Evolution of Travel Motivation, Different motives of Travel, Tourist Centric, Leisure, Lifestyle, Tourist Decision process.

Unit -IV. Cultural and Social Aspects : Tourism and Cultural exchange, Affinity groups, Refinement of life through cultural exchange, Social Tourism, Bilateral and multilingual Tourism

Unit -V. Transport and Hospitality Services Importance of Transport and Travel business, Types of Travel, Hospitality Services, types of accommodation, concept of Tour Operation and Tour Packages.

Suggested Text Books :

1. Bukart. A. J. & S Medlik : Tourism : Past , Present and future, London 1981.
2. Goaldner C.R. and J.R. Brennt Ritchie : Tourism–Principles,Practices, Philosophies New York, 2006
3. Bhatia A.K. : Tourism Development – Principles and Practices, New Delhi, 1983.
4. Holloway J.C. : The Business of Tourism, London, 1985.
5. Mathieson A and G. Wall : Tourism - Economic Physical and Social Impacts, Harlow, UK, 1982.
6. Swain S.K. and Mishra J.M. : Tourism – Principles and Practices, OUP, New Delhi 2012.
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